

# Sweta Karlekar

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## Education

### Columbia University

Aug 2023-present

Research Advisor: Dr. David Blei

Ph.D. Computer Science

Research Specialization in Machine Learning, Bayesian Statistics, Causal Inference, and NLP

**Fellowships:** Provost's Diversity Fellowship

Relevant Course Work: Probabilistic Graphical Models and Machine Learning, Computation and the Brain, NLP

### University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Aug 2016-May 2020

Research Advisor: Dr. Mohit Bansal

B.S. Computer Science, Entrepreneurship Minor -- GPA: 3.87/4.00, Major GPA: 3.94/4.00

**Scholarships:** STEM Diversity Scholarship, Chancellor's Science Scholarship (Full Ride, Academic Merit)

Honor Societies: Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society, Sigma Xi Scientific Research Honor Society, Honors Carolina

Relevant PhD Course Work: Deep Learning and Natural Language Processing, Conversational Models in AI

## Refereed Publications

Jesson, A., Beltran-Velez, N., Chu, Q., **Karlekar, S.**, Kossen, J., Gal, Y., Cunningham J. & Blei, D. (2024).

*Estimating the Hallucination Rate of Generative AI*. In NeurIPS 2024, Vancouver, Canada.

**Karlekar, S.**, Bansal, M. (2018, Nov). *SafeCity: Understanding Diverse Forms of Sexual Harassment Personal Stories*. In EMNLP 2018, Brussels, Belgium .

**Karlekar, S.**, Niu, T., Bansal, M. (2018, June). *Detecting Linguistic Characteristics of Alzheimer's Dementia by Interpreting Neural Models*. In NAACL 2018, New Orleans.

**Karlekar, S.**, Bansal, M. (2018, June). *#MeToo: Neural Detection and Explanation of Language in Personal Abuse Stories*. In NAACL-WiNLP 2018, New Orleans.

Becker, S.J., Daughtry, C.S.T., Jain, J., & **Karlekar, S.** (2015, December). *Developing a Method to Mask Trees in Commercial Multispectral Imagery*. Poster presented at the American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

## Awards and Honors

Columbia Provost's Diversity Fellowship (\$8,000)

Sept 2023

CRA Outstanding Undergraduate Research Award Runner-Up

Jan 2020

Ernest H. Abernethy Prize for Student Research Publication – Chancellor's Award

Apr 2019

Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society

Apr 2019 – present

EMNLP 2018 Student Scholarship for Travel, Lodging, and Conference Registration

Sep 2018

Grace Hopper 2018 UNC Chapel Hill Scholarship

May 2018

1<sup>st</sup> Place Undergrad Math & Computer Science Poster - National Sigma Xi Research Conference

Nov 2017

STEM Diversity Scholarship – Full Scholarship (Tuition/Room/Board), Academic Merit

Jun 2016 – May 2020

Chancellor's Science Scholars – 10k/yr Scholarship, Academic Merit

Jun 2016 – May 2020

# Relevant Work Experience

**Capital One Machine Learning Data Science PhD Intern**, *Generative AI, Encoding Models* May 2024 – Aug 2024

- Evaluated and benchmarked multiple text encoder models for effectiveness in encoding call transcripts, improving model selection for various summarization and similarity search tasks
- Developed a scalable evaluation framework using Kubeflow Pipelines, automating model performance testing and facilitating efficient experimentation

**Meta Applied ML Research Engineer**, *Gen AI Safety, Bayesian Modeling, & Causal Inference* Oct 2020 – Jul 2023

- Tech lead for GenAI text-to-image Safety; work included coordinating efforts of multiple Integrity and responsible AI teams & using prompt engineering, fine-tuning, red-teaming and other techniques to create safer products
- Founded and acted as tech lead for sub-team pillar of Causal Inference: responsibilities included sourcing, building, and supporting cross-functional (XFN) collaborations; roadmapping; driving architectural discussions; hosting and mentoring Ph.D. research interns; and motivating research directions
- Was lead engineer on multiple Bayesian + Causal Inference projects from prototyping to productionization
- Gained experience with various Bayesian models/techniques including Bayesian regressions, Gaussian Processes, conjugate priors, Bayesian Structural Time Series (BSTS), Bayesian contextual multi-armed bandits, etc., and with causal inference approaches like Difference-in-Difference, Regression Discontinuity, Instrumental Variables, Propensity Scores, Bayesian hypothesis testing, and missing data de-biasing, etc.

**Facebook Machine Learning Engineering Intern**, *Anomaly Detection* May – Aug 2019

- Designed and built an anomaly detection model to remove mismatched candidate recommendations as part of the Recruiting org; Implemented a voting ensemble method to combine performances of various models, including regressions, sparse NNs, and decision trees

**Yelp Applied Machine Learning Intern**, *Survival Analysis* Jan – May 2019

- Developed WTTE-RNN (Weibull Time to Event RNN) models to produce survival curves and predict business and advertiser retention
- Explored and created feature sets of various advertiser signals to deploy ML models at scale

**Google AI Research Mentoring Program**, *Deep Learning & Interpretability* Sep 2018 – Sep 2019

- Nominated by WiNLP workshop at NAACL to collaborate and be mentored by Google Brain researchers
- Mentored by Dr. Been Kim on interpretability and democratizing deep learning models

**Walt Disney Company Emerging Technologies Intern**, *Natural Language Topic Modelling* Aug – Dec 2018

- Leveraged Oracle ConText packages and SQL developer toolkits to extract salient themes from large amounts of SMS data
- Developed methods using regular expressions to automate responses for over 20% of incoming SMS messages
- Created models using Google's BigQuery ML to predict demographic information of users who visit Disney websites to better serve ads

**MITRE Corp. Deep Learning and AI Intern**, *Computer Vision and Generative Models* May – Aug 2018

- Utilized generative adversarial networks, specifically SD-GANs and PG-GANs, to generate training images for classifiers to detect objects in satellite imagery (Python)
- Performed literature reviews on the current state of neural computer vision and gave briefings on CNNs and CapsuleNets (<https://github.com/swkarlekar/summaries>)

**UNC Chapel Hill Research Assistant**, *Deep Learning and Natural Language Processing* Aug 2017 – May 2018

- First-authored three papers working in Dr. Mohit Bansal's Deep Learning + NLP Lab in the UNC CS Dept.
- Projects: (1) Used recurrent neural networks (RNNs) + natural language processing (NLP) techniques to identify the linguistic characteristics of early signs of Alzheimer's and dementia, (2) Used various neural models such as CNNs, RNNs, and CNN-RNN hybrids to perform text classification and visualization on circumstances of domestic abuse